

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

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RONALD ALLISON,

Plaintiff,

v.

CLARK COUNTY DETENTION CENTER
PSYCHIATRIC WARD, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:20-cv-02026-GMN-DJA

ORDER

On November 4, 2020, this Court issued an order directing Plaintiff to file a fully complete application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or pay the full filing fee of \$400 on or before January 4, 2021. (ECF No. 3 at 2). On November 10, 2020, Plaintiff filed an incomplete application to proceed *in forma pauperis*. (ECF No. 4). The January 4, 2021 deadline has now expired and Plaintiff has not filed a fully complete application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or paid the full \$400 filing fee.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party’s failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (affirming dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (affirming dismissal for failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421,

1 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (affirming dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with
2 local rules).

3 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey
4 a court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors:
5 (1) the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to
6 manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring
7 disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives.
8 See *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at
9 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

10 Here, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in expeditiously
11 resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket, weigh in favor of
12 dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs in favor of
13 dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay
14 in filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. See *Anderson v. Air*
15 *West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor—public policy favoring
16 disposition of cases on their merits—is greatly outweighed by the factors in favor of
17 dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure to obey
18 the court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the "consideration of alternatives"
19 requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779
20 F.2d at 1424.

21 The Court's order requiring Plaintiff to file a fully complete application to proceed
22 *in forma pauperis* or pay the full \$400 filing fee on or before January 4, 2021 expressly
23 stated: "IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, if Plaintiff does not file a fully complete
24 application to proceed *in forma pauperis* with all three documents or pay the full \$400
25 filing fee for a civil action on or before January 4, 2021, this case will be subject to
26 dismissal without prejudice for Plaintiff to refile the case with the Court, under a new case
27 number, when Plaintiff has all three documents needed to file a complete application to
28 proceed *in forma pauperis* or pays the full \$400 filing fee." (ECF No. 3 at 3). Thus,

1 Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would result from his noncompliance with
2 the Court's order to file a fully complete application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or pay
3 the full \$400 filing fee on or before January 4, 2021.

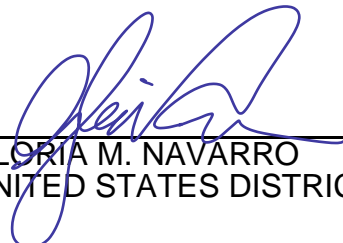
4 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Plaintiff's incomplete application to proceed *in*
5 *forma pauperis* (ECF No. 4) is denied without prejudice. Plaintiff may refile his case with
6 the Court under a new case number, when Plaintiff has all three documents needed to
7 file a fully complete application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or pays the full filing fee.

8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this action is dismissed without prejudice based
9 on Plaintiff's failure to file a fully complete application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or pay
10 the full \$400 filing fee in compliance with this Court's order dated November 4, 2020.

11 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk of Court shall enter judgment
12 accordingly and close this case. No additional documents will be filed in this closed case.

13 IT IS SO ORDERED.

14 DATED: January 14, 2021

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18 GLORIA M. NAVARRO
19 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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